

Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad (1989 – 90)

Heat Event (Group)

香港數學競賽 (1989 – 90)

初賽項目 (團體)

1. If $\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = 5$ and $\frac{1}{a^2} + \frac{1}{b^2} = 13$, find the value of $\frac{1}{a^5} + \frac{1}{b^5}$.

若 $\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = 5$ 及 $\frac{1}{a^2} + \frac{1}{b^2} = 13$, 求 $\frac{1}{a^5} + \frac{1}{b^5}$ 的值。

2. There are N pupils in a class.

When they are divided into groups of 4, 1 pupil is left behind.

When they are divided into groups of 5, 3 pupils are left behind.

When they are divided into groups of 7, 3 pupils are left behind.

Find the least value of N .

某班有學生 N 人。

若將學生分為每 4 人一組，有 1 人餘下，

若將學生分為每 5 人一組，有 3 人餘下，

若將學生分為每 7 人一組，有 3 人餘下。

求 N 的最小值。

3. The coordinates of A , B , C and D are $(10, 1)$, $(1, 7)$, $(-2, 1)$ and $(1, 3)$ respectively. AB and CD meet at P . Find the value of $\frac{AP}{PB}$.

A 、 B 、 C 及 D 的座標依次是 $(10, 1)$ 、 $(1, 7)$ 、 $(-2, 1)$ 及 $(1, 3)$ 。 AB 與 CD 相交於 P 。求 $\frac{AP}{PB}$ 的值。

4. Find the remainder when $2^{1989} + 1$ is divided by 3.

求 $2^{1989} + 1$ 被 3 除所得的餘數。

5. Euler was born and died between 1700 A.D. and 1800 A.D. He was $n + 9$ years old in n^3 A.D. and died at the age of 76. Find the year in which Euler died.

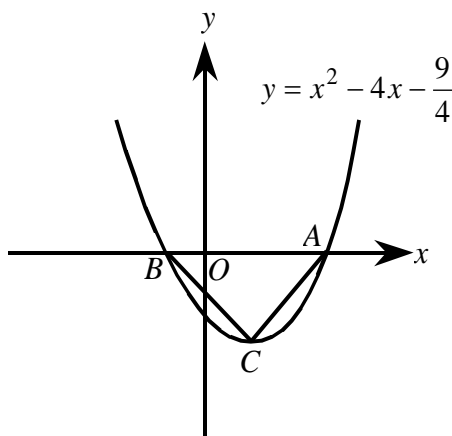
歐拉在 1700 A.D. 和 1800 A.D. 之間出生和去世。在 n^3 A.D. 時，他剛好 $n + 9$ 歲，而他在 76 歲時去世。求歐拉去世的年份。

6. Let $N!$ denote the product of the first N natural numbers, i.e. $N! = 1 \times 2 \times 3 \times \cdots \times N$. If k is a positive integer such that $30! = 2^k \times \text{an odd integer}$, find k .

設 $N!$ 為首 N 個自然數的積，即 $N! = 1 \times 2 \times 3 \times \cdots \times N$ 。若 k 是正整數使得 $30! = 2^k \times \text{一奇數}$ ，求 k 。

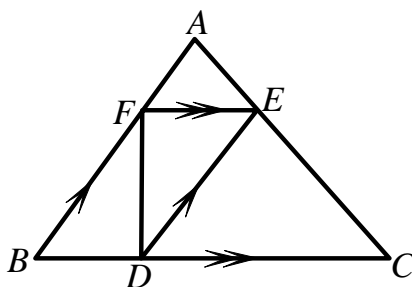
7. The graph of the parabola $y = x^2 - 4x - \frac{9}{4}$ cuts the x -axis at A and B (Figure 1). If C is the vertex of the parabola, find the area of $\triangle ABC$.

拋物線 $y = x^2 - 4x - \frac{9}{4}$ 的圖像交 x -軸於 A 及 B (圖 1)。若 C 是拋物線的頂點，求 $\triangle ABC$ 的面積。



(Figure 1)(圖 1)

8. In Figure 2, $FE \parallel BC$ and $ED \parallel AB$. If $AF : FB = 1 : 4$, find the ratio of area of $\triangle EDC$: area of $\triangle DEF$.
在圖 2 中， $FE \parallel BC$ 及 $ED \parallel AB$ 。若 $AF : FB = 1 : 4$ ，求 $\triangle EDC$ 的面積： $\triangle DEF$ 的面積。



(Figure 2)(圖 2)

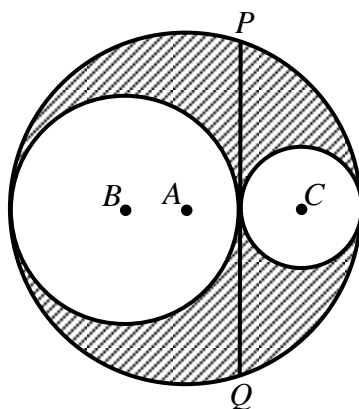
9. In the attached multiplication (Figure 3), the letters O, L, Y, M, P, I, A and D represent different integers ranging from 1 to 9. Find the integer represented by A.
在所附乘法算式中(圖 3)，字母 O、L、Y、M、P、I、A 及 D 代表由 1 至 9 的不同整數，求 A 所代表的整數。

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{O L Y M P I A D} \\
 \times \quad \quad \quad \text{D} \\
 \hline
 \text{O O O O O O O O}
 \end{array}$$

(Figure 3)(圖 3)

10. Three circles, with centres A , B and C respectively, touch one another as shown in figure 4. If A , B and C are collinear and PQ is a common tangent to the two smaller circles, where $PQ = 4$, find the area of the shaded part in terms of π .

以 A 、 B 及 C 為圓心的三個圓兩兩相切如圖 4。若 A 、 B 及 C 共線， PQ 是兩個較小圓的公切線，且 $PQ = 4$ ，試以 π 表陰影面積。



(Figure 4)(圖 4)